

# Dev10

## Unleash the Power of REST APIs with Dojo



# Richard Moy

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- Managing Director, Phora Group
- Microwave Engineer for 10 years
- Business Process Analyst for past 20 years
- IBM Champion 2015, 2016, 2017
- Working with JavaScript for past 7 years
- Chief Architect of iPhora Touch



# Phora Group

- iPhora Touch

Simple, Secure, Purpose Driven Social Collaboration

- iPhora Foundation

Secure Automation of Mission Critical Business Processes





# Agenda

- Dojo Toolkit Framework?
- Dojo/Dijit /Classes/Inheritance
- Business Requirement
- Enhance Dojo with Other Open Source Projects
- Use Case for Dojo
- Understanding Dojo Lifecycle
- Data Binding and React
- Data Modeling and Domino REST API
- Summary





# Dojo Toolkit Framework



- 2004, Granddaddy of JS Frameworks
- Dojo v1.9.2 included with XPages/Domino 9.01
- Released in 2005
- Open Source Project
- Allows for custom builds
- Designed for enterprise
- Latest version Dojo 1.12
- Dojo 2 Summer of 2017



# Dojo Toolkit Framework



- Extensive JS function library
- Deferred/promises
- I/O
- Extensive API
- Dijit (controller/widgets)
- AMD, (Dojo 1.7+)
- Multi-datastore support
- React/Observables/Events/Subscribe
- Classes and superclasses
- TypeScript support



# Dojo Toolkit Framework

## Classes

### Named Classes:

```
declare("MyClass", null, {  
    // Custom properties and methods here  
});
```

### Anonymous Classes:

```
var MyClass = declare(null, {  
    // Custom properties and methods here  
});
```



# Dojo Toolkit Framework

## Superclasses

```
var MyClass = declare(null, {  
    // Custom properties and methods here  
});
```

```
var MySubClass = declare(MyClass, {  
    // MySubClass now has all of MyClass's properties and methods  
    // These properties and methods override parent's  
});
```





# Dojo Toolkit Framework

## Classes and Inheritance

```
define([
  "dojo/_base/declare",
  "dijit/form/Button"
], function(declare, Button){
  return declare("mywidgetsButton", Button, {
    label: "My Button",
    onClick: function(evt){
      console.log("I was clicked!");
      this.inherited(arguments);
    }
  });
});
```



# Business Requirement

## Web Page Generation:

Server-based generation of web page

- PHP
- XPages/JSF
- ASP
- Node/Express

Server/REST/JavaScript /MVC

- Angular
- React
- Vue



# Business Requirement - Goals

- Separate the form from the data
- Client and mobile devices
- Provide the same control of the UI in par with server-based generated UI
- Create a XML-based tool to create a JavaScript-based application
- XML-based directives compiled to JavaScript





# Business Requirement - Goals

- Create a secure MVC framework
- Scalable
- Ability to fully control DOM creation and manipulation
  - True Single Page Application
  - Dynamic Routing





# Business Requirement - Goals

- Dynamic destruction of DOM and scope based on ACL and permissions
- Dynamic creation of DOM and scope based on user ACL and permissions at any given moment





# Business Requirement - Goals

- Responsive controller/widgets
- Ability to fully control look, feel and functionality
- Multi-state controller/widgets
- Lightweight controller/widgets





# Business Requirement

## *UX Pages and the DLEX Project, July 2008*

```
<ux:ipField id="field1" required="true" value="hello"/>
```

## *XPages, Server-based XML language for Domino*

```
<xp:inputText id="field1" defaultValue="hello" required="true">  
</xp:inputText>
```





# Business Requirement

Dojo Dijit-based Widget

- Alabama
- Alaska
- American Samoa
- Arizona
- Arkansas
- Armed Forces Europe
- Armed Forces Pacific
- Armed Forces the Americas
- California
- Colorado
- Connecticut
- Delaware

Dojo-based Bootstrap Widget

- Alabama
- Alaska
- Arizona
- Arkansas
- California
- Colorado
- Connecticut
- Delaware
- District of Columbia





# Enhance Dojo with Open Source Projects




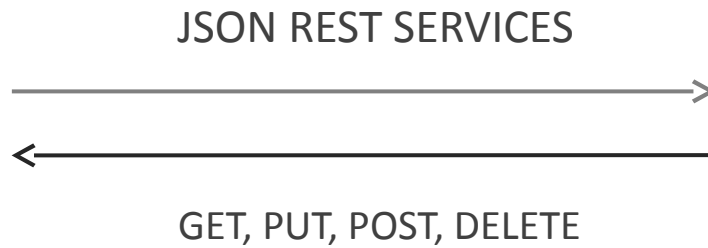
- Blueimp, *Sebastian Tschan*
- Bootstrap, *Twitter*
- Chartjs, *Simon Brunel*
- Fontawesome, *Dave Gandy*
- Wysihtml5, *Xing*
- VMasker, *Fernando Fleury*



# Use Case for Dojo

## JavaScript/REST

<b>Account Type:</b> Partner	<b>Logo:</b> 
<b>Company Name:</b> Caucun Sah	<b>Account Number:</b> 3447976-CS
<b>Company Code:</b> CAS	<b>Web Site:</b> <a href="http://www.caucunsah.com">www.caucunsah.com</a>
<b>Address:</b> [Empty field]	<b>City:</b> Caucun
<b>Country:</b> Mexico	<b>State:</b> Baja California Sur
	<b>Postal Code:</b> [Empty field]





# Use Case for Dojo




REST Services  
VS  
RESTful Request Services



# Use Case for Dojo

## JavaScript/REST

Account Type: Partner	Logo: 
Company Name: Caucun Sah	Account Number: 3447976-CS
Company Code: CAS	Web Site: www.caucunsah.com
Address: [Empty]	City: Caucun
State: Baja California Sur	Country: Mexico
Postal Code: [Empty]	

JSON REST SERVICES



GET, POST





# Use Case for Dojo

- Multi-state controller/widgets

Editor	<input type="text" value="Belgium"/>
Reader	Belgium
None	
Hidden and Lock	



# Use Case for Dojo

Account Type:

Company Name:

Logo:



Company Code:

CAS

Account Number:

3447876-CS

Address:

Web Site:

City:

State:

Country:

Postal Code:



# Use Case for Dojo

Account Type:

Company Name:

Logo:



Company Code:

Account Number:

Address:

Web Site:

City:

State:

Country:

Postal Code:



# Use Case for Dojo

**Account Type:**

Partner

**Company Name:**

Caucun Sah

**Logo:**



**Company Code:**

**Account Number:**

**Address:**

**Web Site:**

[www.caucunsah.com](http://www.caucunsah.com)

**City:**

Caucun

**State:**

Baja California Sur

**Country:**

Mexico

**Postal Code:**





# Creating a MVC

- app ---
  - *scope*
- views ---
  - *dialog box*
  - *view panes*
    - containers ---
      - *panes*
      - *forms*
        - controllers/widgets
          - *calendar*
          - *combobox*
          - *grid*
          - *list*
          - *textbox*
          - *uploader*



# Dojo Dijit

- Core framework for creating Dojo controllers / widgets
- Defines controller lifecycle
- Defines controller scaffolding
- Declarative/Programmatically





# Understanding Dojo Lifecycle

- constructor
- parameters are mixed into the widget instance
- postMixinProperties
- buildRendering
- process initial setters/getters
- postCreate
- startup
- destroy





# Understanding Dojo Lifecycle

- Custom lifecycles
- Custom setters/getters





# More Demos



Demos and Code



# Dojo Data Binding and Reaction

- Observables
- On/emit
- Topic/subscribe
- Watch





# More Demos



## Demos and Code



# Data Modeling with Dojo Store/ Domino DAS



- Dojo Store/Memory
- Custom Scope/Binding





## More Demos

Super Demo with Domino DAS REST

Dojo / Bootstrap / Observables / React / Data  
Binding / Subscribe / Fontawesome / Chartjs





## More Demos

### Demo with Blueimp

Dojo / Bootstrap / Observables / React / Data  
Binding / Subscribe / Fontawesome / Blueimp





# Summary

## Pros of Dojo

- Extremely power and flexible
- True JavaScript framework
- Allows developers tailor to meet their needs
- Scalable
- Designed for enterprise
- Enforces discipline and design patterns



# Summary

- Cons of Dojo
  - Documentation is not as robust
  - Not for novices
  - Significant learn curve compared to other frameworks
  - Best that one understands object oriented programming



# Contact Information

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